

### HANDOUT 9.4—FISHERIES MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES FOR SPECIFIC PROBLEMS

Problem	Applicable type of intervention
Excessive fishing effort	Impose a progressive tax/license on fishing vessels Increase tax rate Impose fishers license Strengthen law enforcement Limit fishing areas
Open-access fishery	Regulate fishing Impose fishers license and permit Impose a progressive tax/license on fishing vessels Delineate municipal waters to include protected areas Limit fishing areas
Use of destructive fishing methods and habitat destruction	Strengthen law enforcement Regulate distribution of materials used for destructive fishing methods Educate about effects of destructive fishing Establish sanctuaries/reserves
Weak law enforcement	Community participation and education Training
Development activities in coastal areas	Zone municipal areas
Poverty	Provide alternative/supplemental livelihood
Conflict among fishers	Strengthen law enforcement Delineate municipal waters
Biological and economic overfishing	Establish closed season for fishing Establish sanctuaries/reserves
Overpopulation	Disseminate information on family planning Provide alternative/supplemental livelihood

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